Appl. No.:

10/007,118

December 4, 2003

Amdt. dated: Reply date:

April 22, 2004

Amendments to the CLAIMS:

This listing of the claims dated April 15, 2004 will replace all previous listings of the claims.

Docket No.: KLR7146.0126

In the Claims:

1(amended once). A method of increasing a dynamic range of illuminating a backlit display, said method comprising the step of varying a luminance of a light source illuminating a displayed pixel in response to an intensity value of said pixel and varying the transmittance of a light valve of said display in a non-binary manner.

2(amended once). The method of claim 1 wherein the step of varying a luminance of a light source illuminating a displayed pixel in response to <u>an</u> [a] intensity of value of said pixel comprises the steps of:

- (a) determining a luminance of said pixel from said intensity value; and
- (b) varying a luminance of said light source according to a relationship of said luminance of said pixel and said luminance of said light source.

3(original). The method of claim 2 wherein said relationship of said luminance of said pixel and said luminance of said light source is a nonlinear relationship.

4(original). The method of claim 2 wherein the step of determining a luminance of a pixel from an intensity value comprises the step of filtering an intensity value for a plurality of pixels.

5(original). The method of claim 4 wherein said relationship of said luminance of said pixel and said luminance of said light source is a nonlinear relationship.





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6(original). The method of claim 4 further comprising the step of sampling a filtered intensity value at a spatial coordinate corresponding to said light source.

7(original). The method of claim 6 further comprising the step of rescaling a sample of said filtered intensity value to reflect a nonlinear relationship between said luminance of said light source and said intensity of said displayed pixel.

8(original). The method of claim 2 wherein the step of varying a luminance of said light source according to a relationship of said luminance of said pixel and said luminance of said light source comprises the steps of:

- (a) operating said light source at substantially a maximum luminance if a luminance of at least one displayed pixel exceeds a threshold luminance; and
- (b) otherwise, attenuating said luminance of said light source according to a relationship of said luminance of said light source and a luminance of a plurality of pixels.

9(original). The method of claim 8 wherein the step of attenuating a luminance of a light source according to a relationship of said luminance of said light source and a luminance of a plurality of pixels comprises the step of attenuating said luminance of said light source according to a relationship of said luminance of said light source and a mean luminance of said plurality of pixels.

10(original). The method of claim 9 wherein the step of attenuating a luminance of a light source illuminating a pixel comprises the step of attenuating a luminance of a plurality of light sources illuminating a plurality of pixels comprising a frame in a sequence of video frames.

11(original). The method of claim 10 wherein the step of attenuating a luminance of a plurality of light sources illuminating a plurality of pixels comprising a frame in a sequence of video





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frames comprises the step of attenuating said luminance of said light sources for a subset of frames of said sequence, said subset including less than all said frames of said sequence.

- 12(original). The method of claim 9 wherein said plurality of pixels comprises at least two contiguous pixels.
- 13(original). The method of claim 1 wherein the step of varying a luminance of a light source illuminating a displayed pixel comprises the step of varying a luminance of a plurality of light sources illuminating a plurality of displayed pixels substantially comprising a frame in a sequence of video frames.
- 14(original). The method of claim 13 wherein the step of varying a luminance of a plurality of light sources illuminating a plurality of pixels substantially comprising a frame in a sequence of video frames comprises the step of varying said luminance of said light sources for less than all frames of said sequence.
- 15(amended once). A method of increasing the dynamic range of illuminating a backlit display, said method comprising the steps of:
 - (a) determining a luminance of a pixel of an image from a data value for said pixel;
 - (b) filtering said luminance;
 - (c) determining a maximum of said filtered luminance for a plurality of pixels illuminated by a light element of a backlight;
 - (d) determining a statistical value of said filtered luminance for a plurality of pixels illuminated said light element; and
 - (e) illuminating said light element according to a relationship of said maximum of said filtered luminance and said statistical value of said filtered luminance; and
 - (f) varying the transmittance of a light valve of said display in a non-binary manner.



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16(original). The method of claim 15 wherein said statistical value of said luminance comprises a mean luminance of said plurality of pixels.

- 17(original). The method of claim 15 wherein step of illuminating a light element according to a relationship of a maximum of a filtered luminance for a plurality of pixels and a statistical value of said filtered luminance for a plurality of pixels comprises the steps of:
 - (a) illuminating said light source at a maximum luminance if said maximum of said filtered luminance exceeds a threshold luminance; and
 - (b) otherwise, illuminating said light source at an attenuated luminance, said attenuated luminance determined by a relationship of said statistical value of said luminance of said plurality of pixels and a luminance level of said light source,
- 18(original). The method of claim 17 wherein said relationship of said statistical value of said luminance of said plurality of pixels and a luminance level of said light source is a nonlinear relationship.

19(amended once). A backlit display comprising:

- (a) a plurality of light source elements;
- (b) a light valve arranged for <u>non-binary</u> locally modulated transmittance of light from said light source elements, said <u>non-binary</u> locally modulated transmittance being responsive to a data value of an image pixel; and
- (c) a light source controller to modulate a luminance output of a light source element according to a relationship of said luminance output and said data value of said image pixel.

20(original). The apparatus of claim 19 wherein said light source controller comprises:



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- (a) a data processing unit to determine a power to be applied to a light source element to cause said light source element to emit a luminance output satisfying said to said data value of said image pixel; and
- (b) a light element driver to apply said power to said light source element.

21(amended once). A backlight for a display comprising a plurality of light sources, at least one light source being controllable to output light at a luminance level independent of a luminance level of light output by another of said light sources and a light valve varying the transmittance of light from said display in a non-binary manner.

22(original). The apparatus of claim 21 further comprising a light source driver controlling said luminance level of light output by said at least one light source according to a relationship of said luminance level of said output light and a data value for a displayed pixel.